
Product Data Sheet

Product Name: Specneuzhenide

Cat. No.: GC37673

Chemical Properties

Cas. No. 449733-84-0

SMILES C/C=C1[C@@H](C(C(OC)=O)=CO[C@H]/1O[C@]2([H])O[C@@H]([C@@H](O)[C@H](O)[C@H]2O)CO)CC(OC[C@H]3O[C@H]([C@H](O)[C@@H](O)[C@@H]3O)OCCC4=CC=C(O)C=C4)=O

Formula C₃₁H₄₂O₁₇ M.Wt 686.65

Solubility DMSO: ≥ 100 mg/mL (145.63 mM) Storage 4°C, protect from light

General tips For obtaining a higher solubility , please warm the tube at 37 °C and shake it in the ultrasonic bath for a while. Stock solution can be stored below -20°C for several months.

Shipping Condition Evaluation sample solution : ship with blue ice All other available size: ship with RT , or blue ice upon request.

Structure **Background**

Specneuzhenide is an iridoid glycoside originally isolated from *L. lucidum* with diverse biological activities.^{1,2,3,4} It reduces neurotoxicity induced by 6-OHDA in SH-SY5Y cells by 49.2% when used at a concentration of 10 μM.¹ Specneuzhenide (25, 50, and 100 μM) reduces high glucose-induced levels of cleaved caspase-3 protein and apoptosis in mouse glomerular mesangial cells.² It increases cell viability and alkaline phosphatase activity in osteoblastic UMR-106 cells.³ Specneuzhenide inhibits hypoxia-induced VEGFA secretion, VEGFA and prolyl hydroxylase 2 (PHD-2) mRNA expression, and protein levels of VEGFA, HIF-1α, and PHD-2 in human acute retinal pigment epithelial-19 (ARPE-19) cells.⁴ *In vivo*, specneuzhenide (5 and 10 mg/kg) prevents retinal neovascularization in a rat model of oxygen-induced retinopathy.

1.Sung, S.H., Kim, E.S., Lee, K.Y., et al. A new neuroprotective compound of *Ligustrum japonicum* leaves *Planta Med.* 72(1)62-64(2006) 2.Zhang, A.-n., Li, P., Hong, X.-h., et al. Preventive effect of specneuzhenide on high glucose-induced apoptosis in glomerular

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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mesangial cells *Zhongguo Shiyang Fangjixue Zazhi* 21(8)116-119(2015) 3. Huang, Y., Wu, Y., Wu, J., et al. Chemical constituents from *Ligustrum lucidum* differentially promote bone formation and prevent oxidative damage in osteoblastic UMR-106 cells *Lat. Am. J. Pharm.* 33(2)258-265(2014) 4. Wu, J., Ke, X., Fu, W., et al. Inhibition of hypoxia-induced retinal angiogenesis by specnuezhenide, an effective constituent of *Ligustrum lucidum* Ait., through suppression of the HIF-1 α /VEGF signaling pathway *Molecules* 21(12)E1756(2016)

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