
Product Data Sheet

Product Name: H-Ile-Pro-Pro-OH

Cat. No.: GC32611

Chemical Properties

Cas. No. 26001-32-1

Formula $C_{16}H_{27}N_3O_4$ M.Wt 325.4

Solubility Soluble in DMSO Storage Store at -20°C

General tips For obtaining a higher solubility, please warm the tube at 37 °C and shake it in the ultrasonic bath for a while. Stock solution can be stored below -20°C for several months.

Shipping Condition Evaluation sample solution : ship with blue ice All other available size: ship with RT, or blue ice upon request.

Structure **Background**

H-Ile-Pro-Pro-OH (IPP) is a peptide inhibitor of angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE; $IC_{50} = 5 \mu M$).¹ It inhibits acetylcholine-induced nitric oxide (NO) production in human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVECs) when used at a concentration of 1 μM and induces vasorelaxation in precontracted isolated rat aortic rings.² IPP (0.3 mg/kg) decreases systolic blood pressure in spontaneously hypertensive, but not normotensive, rats.³ Dietary administration of IPP reduces plasma levels of total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol, and triglycerides, mRNA expression of IL-6 and IL-1 β , and aortic arch intimal thickening and atherosclerotic plaque formation in *ApoE*^{-/-} mice.⁴

1. Nakamura, Y., Yamamoto, N., Sakai, K., et al. Purification and characterization of angiotensin I-converting enzyme inhibitors from sour milk. *Dairy Sci.* 78(4):777-783(1995) 2. Hirota, T., Nonaka, A., Matsushita, A., et al. Milk casein-derived tripeptides, VPP and IPP induced NO production in cultured endothelial cells and endothelium-dependent relaxation of isolated aortic rings. *Heart Vessels* 26(5):549-556(2011) 3. Nakamura, Y., Yamamoto, N., Sakai, K., et al. Antihypertensive effect of sour milk and peptides isolated from it that are inhibitors to angiotensin I-converting enzyme. *Dairy Sci.* 78(6):1253-1257(1995) 4. Nakamura, T., Hirota, T., Mizushima, K., et al. Milk-derived

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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peptides, Val-Pro-Pro and Ile-Pro-Pro, attenuate atherosclerosis development in apolipoprotein e-deficient mice: A preliminary study. *J. Med. Food* 16(5)396-403(2013)

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