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**Product Data Sheet**

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Product Name: Tenofovir maleate

Cat. No.: GC15488

**Chemical Properties**

Cas. No. 1236287-04-9

Chemical Name maleic acid compound with (R)-(((1-(6-amino-9H-purin-9-yl)propan-2-yl)oxy)methyl)phosphonic acid (1:1)

SMILES C[C@](OCP(O)(O)=O)([H])CN1C=NC(C1=NC=N2)=C2N.O=C(O)/C([H])=C([H])\C(O)=OFormula  $C_{13}H_{18}N_5O_8P$  M.Wt 403.28

Solubility Soluble in DMSO Storage Store at -20°C

General tips For obtaining a higher solubility , please warm the tube at 37 °C and shake it in the ultrasonic bath for a while. Stock solution can be stored below -20°C for several months.

Shipping Condition Evaluation sample solution : ship with blue ice All other available size: ship with RT , or blue ice upon request.

Structure **Protocol****Cell experiment:**

Cells are plated into 48-well tissue culture plates (39,000 cells/mL) and allowed to grow for 48 h followed by treatment with vehicle or Tenofovir. Following the treatment period, cell viability is assessed using the MTT assay. The MTT assay relies on the conversion of tetrazolium dye 3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide (MTT) to formazan by NAD(P)H-dependent oxidoreductases[1].

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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### Animal experiment:

Twenty adult chronic WHV carrier woodchucks are stratified equally by age, sex, body weight, and serum GGT activity into five treatment groups consisting of four animals each: (i) Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate at 15.0 mg/kg once per day, (ii) Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate at 5.0 mg/kg/day, (iii) Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate at 1.5 mg/kg/day, (iv) Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate at 0.5 mg/kg/day, and (v) a placebo control. The woodchucks are treated daily for 4 weeks and observed for an additional 12 weeks following cessation of drug treatment[4].

### References:

- [1]. Murphy RA, et al. Establishment of HK-2 Cells as a Relevant Model to Study Tenofovir-Induced Cytotoxicity. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2017 Mar 1;18(3).
- [2]. Musumeci G, et al. M48U1 and Tenofovir combination synergistically inhibits HIV infection in activated PBMCs and human cervicovaginal histocultures. *Sci Rep.* 2017 Feb 1;7:41018.
- [3]. Wahl A, et al. Predicting HIV Pre-exposure Prophylaxis Efficacy for Women using a Preclinical Pharmacokinetic-

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Pharmacodynamic In Vivo Model. Sci Rep. 2017 Feb 1;7:41098. [4]. Menne S, Cote PJ, Korba BE, Antiviral effect of oral administration of tenofovir disoproxil fumarate in woodchucks with chronic woodchuck hepatitis virus infection. Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2005 Jul;49(7):2720-8.

### Background

Tenofovir maleate is an inhibitor of reverse transcriptase used for the treatment of the human immunodeficiency virus 1(HIV-1) and hepatitis B [1].

Tenofovir maleate is an antiviral pro-drug and the class of nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor. In addition, Tenofovir maleate has been reported to have a dependent relation between intracellular the drug concentrations and prevent function of HIV-1infection with EC50 values of 29 fmol/10<sup>6</sup>, 40 fmol/10<sup>6</sup> , 77 fmol/10<sup>6</sup> and 411 fmol/10<sup>6</sup> cells for inoculum size 1, 5, 20 and 100 respectively. And the EC50 values of tenofovir maleate are 267 fmol/10<sup>6</sup>, 348 fmol/10<sup>6</sup>, 640 fmol/10<sup>6</sup> and 2866 fmol/10<sup>6</sup> cells for virus inoculums size 1, 5, 20 and 100, respectively [1].

### References:

[1] Duwal S1, Schütte C, von Kleist M. Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of the reverse transcriptase inhibitor tenofovir and prophylactic efficacy against HIV-1 infection. PLoS One. 2012;7(7):e40382. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0040382. Epub 2012 Jul 11.

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